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- Wali Muhammad Dogar
- Shahid Mahmood Dogar

 **DOGAR PUBLISHERS**
Email: dogarpublishers@yahoo.com
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Muhammad-bin-Qasim

Muslim Calendar :

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 1. Moharram | 2. Safar | 3. Rabi-ul-Awwal | 4. Rabi-us-Sani |
| 5. Jamadi-ul-Awwal | 6. Jamadi-us-Sani | 7. Rajab | 8. Shaaban |
| 9. Ramazan | 10. Shawwal | 11. Ziq'a'd | 12. Zilhaj |

Important Angels: Angels are the creatures of Allah and they are made of light. They are invisible.

- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| Hazrat Gibra'il (AS) | Who brought Allah's books, commands and messages to His Prophets. |
| Hazrat Meka'il (AS) | Incharge of protection and also to bring rains. |
| Hazrat Israfil (AS) | Who will blow the trumpet on the Day of Judgment. |
| Hazrat Izra'il (AS) | Incharge of taking the life of living creatures. |

Other Important Angels :

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Kiraman-Katabin | Incharge of right and left shoulders. |
| Munkar & Nakir | Incharge of grave. |

Lineage of the Hazrat Muhammad Rasool Allah Khatam-un-Nabiyeen

(ﷺ): Prophet Muhammad (Peace Be Upon Him) was the son of Hazrat Abdullah, who was the son of Hazrat Abdul Mutalib, who was the son of Hazrat Hashim, who was the son of Hazrat Abd Manaf.

Names of the Holy Books:

- | | |
|----------------|----------------------------------|
| Taurat | revealed to Prophet Musa (AS). |
| Zabur | revealed to Prophet Daud (AS). |
| Injeel | revealed to Prophet Isa (AS). |
| Quran-al-Karim | revealed to Prophet Muhammad (ﷺ) |

Books of Different Religions :

- | Revealed Religion | Holy Books |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| Islam | Al-Quran |
| Jewish | Taurat |
| Christianity | Injeel |
| Hinduism | Vedas, Gita Puranas |
| Zoroastrianism | Zind-a-besta |
| Buddhism | Tripitak |
| Sikhism | Guru Granth Sahib |

Names of Some Muslim Scholars:

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| Abu Kamil | A mathematician (Kitab-ul-Hind) |
| Al Farabi | A philosopher |
| Al Basudi | Geographer and Encyclopaedists |
| Al Bairuni | Geographer and Historian |
| Abraham-bin-Sina | Mathematician and Physician |
| Jabir-bin-Hayan | Chemist |
| Muhammad-bin-Musa | |
| Umer-i-Khayam | Mathematician |
| Yaqub-bin-Tariq | Astronomer. |

Yaqub Kundi

Musician

Ashra Mubashra: Those who were informed by the Khatam-un-Nabiyeen Holy Prophet (ﷺ) about the award of Paradise for them during their life-time are known as Ashra Mubashra. They are ten in number:

- | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| (1) Hazrat Abu Bakr (ﷺ) | (2) Hazrat Umer Farooq (ﷺ) |
| (3) Hazrat Usman (ﷺ) | (4) Hazrat Ali (ﷺ) |
| (5) Hazrat Abu Talha (ﷺ) | (6) Hazrat Zubair ibn Awam (ﷺ) |
| (7) Hazrat Abu Obaida ibn-al-Jarah (ﷺ) | (8) Hazrat Abdul Rehman ibn A'uf (ﷺ) |
| (9) Hazrat Sa'ad ibn Abi Waqas (ﷺ) | (10) Hazrat Saeed ibn Zaid (ﷺ) |

SACRED PLACES ETC:

Ka'aba: It is the first mosque at Makkah the oldest city in the world. There is a black stone (Hajr-e-Aswad) housed in this mosque. This stone is believed to have been brought from Heaven.

Bait-ul-Mukaddas. It is the Qibla Awwal.

Mount Hira. It is a cave in Makkah where angel Gibra'il for the first time revealed the Message of Allah to our Khatam-un-Nabiyeen Holy Prophet (ﷺ) at the age of 40.

Tur-e-Sina. It is the place (Mount Sinai) where Hazrat Musa (AS) Moses Prophet of Allah received Allah's message.

Janat-ul-Bakee. It is a graveyard where companions of the Khatam-un-Nabiyeen Holy Prophet (ﷺ) are buried.

SOME ISLAMIC TERMS:

- Islam.** It means complete submission to the will of Allah i.e. to submit to the orders of Allah and act with His commands.
- Mumins and Muslims.** Those who believe in Allah and obey Him.
- Musthhab.** Which is not clear rather it is correct or not.
- Makruh.** Mukruh is that which is not Haraam but is not appreciated.
- Kafar.** Anyone who does not believe in Allah, Islam (i.e. Tauhid, Prophets, Holy Revealed Books, Angels, Day of Judgment).
- Ramazan.** It is one of Islamic months specified for keeping fasts.
- Fasts.** They are observed during the holy month of Ramazan.
- Miraj Sharif.** One night, our Khatam-un-Nabiyeen Holy Prophet Muhammad (Peace Be Upon Him) by the order of Allah, travelled from Makkah to Bait-ul-Muqaddas and then from there to the seven heavens and beyond where Allah wanted him. The Khatam-un-Nabiyeen Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) visited Paradise and Hell and then returned to Makkah the same night. This is known as Miraj Sharif.
- Haraam.** Anything which is legally forbidden and absolutely proved to be so by Dalil-e-Qatai (undeniable argument). One who does it is Fasiq and deserves punishment.
- Makruh Tahrimi.** It is near about Haraam. It is forbidden and proved to be so by Dalil-e-Zanni, but who does not accept it is not Kafir but is very sinful.
- Makruh Tanzihi.** It is near about Hilal, the act of which brings God's blessings avoided. If done, it is bad but not punishable.

Mubah. It is an act or doing of which brings neither any blessings nor punishment.

Qira'at. It is the recitation of the Holy Quran.

Iman. It means belief in Allah and all His qualities, angels, heavenly body and prophets by heart and to believe as true all that the Khatam-un-Nabiyeen Holy Prophet (Peace Be Upon Him) brought from Allah and to proclaim this belief.

Kufr. It is the act of not believing in any one of the important articles of Iman.

Shirk. It is the act of making somebody share in Allah's qualities or in his person.

A'itikaf. Staying in a mosque or at home in a separate room for devotion and prayers is called A'itikaf in the last ten days of the month of Ramazan.

Zakat. It is that part of the wealth which is given away to the poor according to Allah's order. It is worked out at the rate of 2½% on 7½ Tola gold or 52½ Tola silver which remains with one for full one year.

Sadaqa-e-Fitr. It is that amount which is paid after the expiry of Ramazan on Eid day as a mark of gratitude. It is worked out equivalent to the marked value of two kilos of wheat on that day, and must be paid before Eid Prayer.

SOME MUSLIM HISTORIANS :

Abu Abdullah Muhammad Bin Umer Al-Waqdi, 747 A.D.

Ibne Sa'd-Abu Abdullah Al Basri 845 A.D.

Ahmed Bin Yahya Bin Jaber Al Balazri, 892 A.D.

Ibn Qatbah Abu Abad Muhammad Bin Muslim Al Kuni, 828 A.D. to 889 A.D.

Ahmed Bin Abi Yaqub Yaqubi, 897 A.D.

Uzzud Din Abdul Hassan Ibne Taser 1160 A.D. to 1234 A.D.

Abu Jaffer Muhammad Bin Jareer Tabri, 893 A.D. to 922 A.D.

Ibn-e-Khalmqan, 1211 A.D. to 1282 A.D.

Ibn-ul-Jozi, 1116 A.D. to 1201 A.D.

Ibn-e-Kaseer, 1301 A.D. to 1373 A.D.

Jalal-ud-Din Siyuti, 1445 to 1506 A.D.